

2019

Global Broadband Connectivity

- 50 years of "internet"
- 30 years of "WWW"
- 25 years of e-commerce
- 51% of the global population "connected"



- % Connected
- % Not connected





Barriers to Broadband Adoption

- Affordability
- Education & Equipment
- Relevance
- Infrastructure





The "Rural Gap"

This expression describes the condition where people living in rural areas are less likely to use internet services as compared to their urban counterparts, due to a lack of access infrastructure.





"Rural Mobile Internet Gap" in 2018

- •40% low- to middle-income countries
- •58% Sub-Saharan Africa





Rural Infrastructure - Challenges

- Communications i.e. "The Last-Mile"
- Electricity





Infrastructure - Opportunities

- Increase in Satellite Broadband Capacity
 - "Mega- Constellations"
 - Flat panel antennas
- Cheaper Renewable Energy
 - Cheap photovoltaics
 - Battery technology
 - Fuel cells





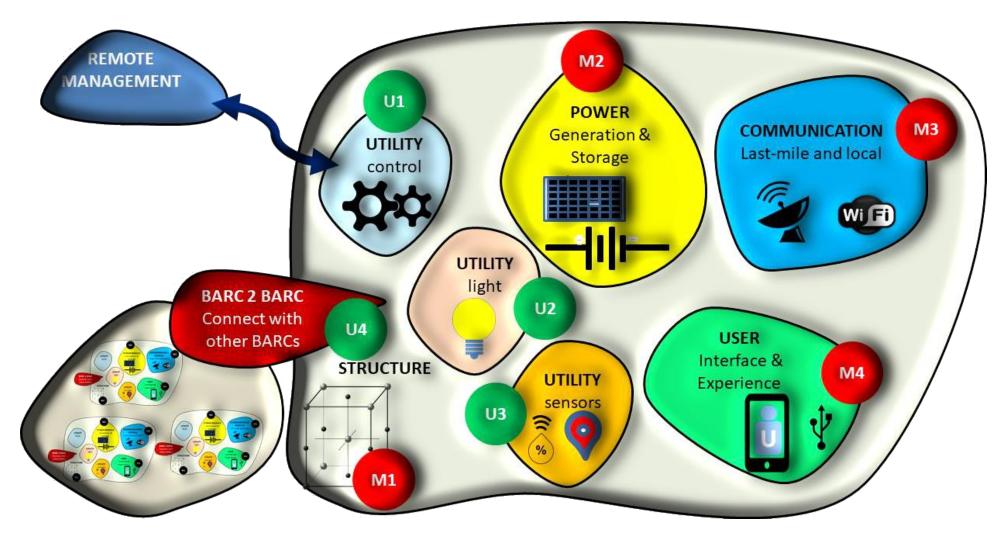
BARC - Concept

A modular "self-contained" broadband internet system for remote communities. Using advances in satellite broadband and renewable power technology. Integrated into functional structures.





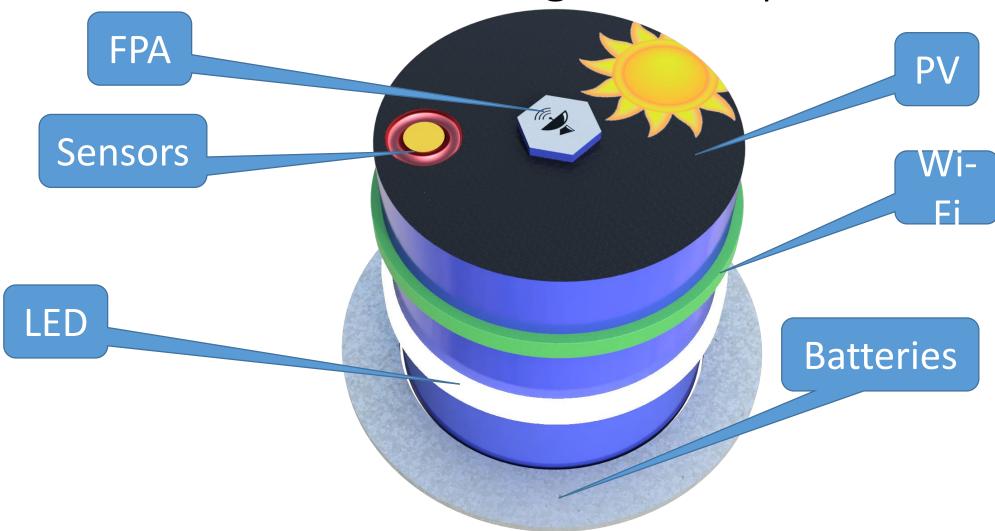
BARC "Cell" Architecture







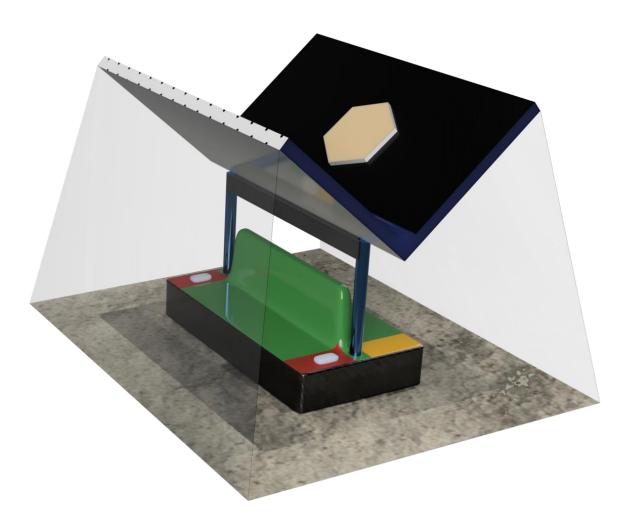
Form & Function Design Concept

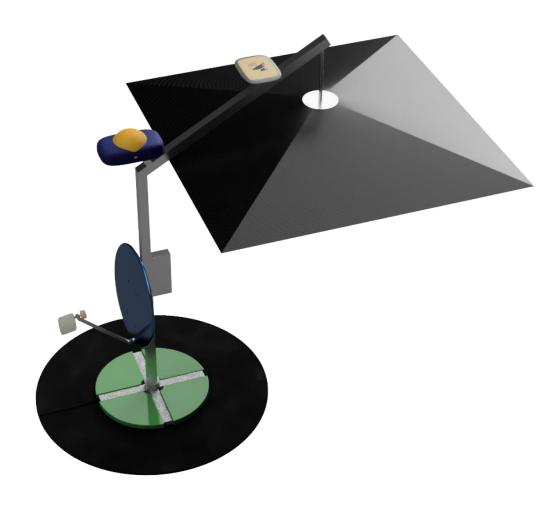






More Design Concepts

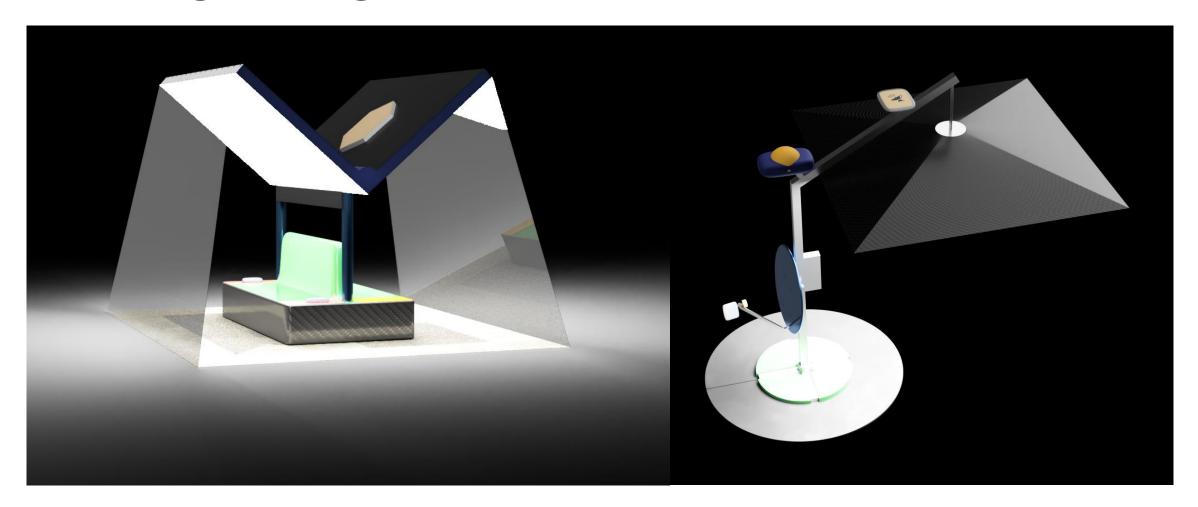








Design@Night







BARC – FAB Analysis

- **Features :** Self-contained, modular, uses satellite communication, renewable energy technology, collects local environmental data and provides light.
- Advantages: Easy to assemble, can be deployed in most remote areas, not dependent on any existing infrastructure and provides all required ancillary services for broadband internet use.
- **Benefits:** Provides broadband for remote communities to enable participation in the 4IR ecosystem.





4IR - Broadband Access Essential

Access to broadband internet is the key to participation in the emerging Fourth Industrial Revolution, with those on the wrong side of the digital divide automatically excluded.





